



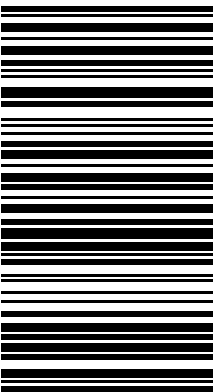
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22/08/2025

Racing Tools di Tringali

JORDY KEIJZERS NL
KLAVERWEIDE 35 ERP

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